## **Alliance for Massage Therapy Education**

Survey on Educational Standards | November 2010

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The Alliance conducted the following survey on educational standards from November 1-15, 2010, which was open to participation from the massage education community. The survey was publicized through the Alliance's own website and social media pages, plus the websites of *Massage Magazine, Massage Today* and *MassageProfessionals.com.* as well as a national email newsletter that is distributed to massage teachers. There were 312 online surveys completed using Google Spreadsheets, with respondents from three primary categories:

- School directors, owners, administrators and admin staff
- Teachers in massage schools/programs
- Continuing education providers

## Here are the survey results:

1. There is a need for national education standards for massage teachers, which would define the core competencies required for classroom instruction and supporting tasks (such as curriculum and lesson plan development).

| 46.4% | 145 | Strongly Agree    |
|-------|-----|-------------------|
| 34.0% | 106 | Agree             |
| 11.5% | 36  | Neutral           |
| 5.2%  | 16  | Disagree          |
| 1.6%  | 5   | Strongly Disagree |
| 0.3%  | 1   | Does Not Apply    |
| 1.0%  | 3   | no response       |

2. How much formal teacher training does your educational institution (school or CE business) require for the hiring of a lead instructor?

| 31.1% | 97  | 100 hours or more |
|-------|-----|-------------------|
| 5.5%  | 17  | 50-99 hours       |
| 9.3%  | 29  | 25-49 hours       |
| 14.7% | 46  | 5-24 hours        |
| 36.2% | 113 | Less than 5 hours |
| 3.2%  | 10  | no response       |

3. How much formal teacher training does your institution require for the hiring of a teaching assistant?

| 19.2% | 60  | 100 hours or more |
|-------|-----|-------------------|
| 4.2%  | 13  | 50-99 hours       |
| 8.0%  | 25  | 25-49 hours       |
| 11.5% | 36  | 5-24 hours        |
| 47.1% | 147 | Less than 5 hours |
| 9.9%  | 31  | no response       |

4. How many hours of continuing education specific to the competencies of teaching does your institution require each year for its instructors?

| 37.8% | 118 | 0 hours     |
|-------|-----|-------------|
| 13.4% | 42  | 1-5 hours   |
| 14.1% | 44  | 6-10 hours  |
| 14.4% | 45  | 11-15 hours |
| 3.2%  | 10  | 16-20 hours |
| 10.9% | 34  | 21+ hours   |
| 6.1%  | 19  | no response |
|       |     |             |

5. My institution provides adequate preparation for new instructors (e.g., orientation, curriculum guidelines, policies, procedures, classroom training).

| 25.3% | 79 | Strongly Agree    |
|-------|----|-------------------|
| 27.9% | 87 | Agree             |
| 12.8% | 40 | Neutral           |
| 16.7% | 52 | Disagree          |
| 8.3%  | 26 | Strongly Disagree |
| 5.4%  | 17 | Does Not Apply    |
| 3.5%  | 11 | no response       |

6. National standards need to be defined for entry-level massage/bodywork curricula.

| 46.1% | 144 | Strongly Agree    |
|-------|-----|-------------------|
| 35.9% | 112 | Agree             |
| 9.3%  | 29  | Neutral           |
| 4.5%  | 14  | Disagree          |
| 2.6%  | 8   | Strongly Disagree |
| 1.0%  | 3   | Does Not Apply    |
| 0.6%  | 2   | no response       |

7. National standards need to be defined for advanced-level massage/bodywork programs and certification in specialized areas of practice.

| 37.8% | 118 | Strongly Agree    |
|-------|-----|-------------------|
| 37.5% | 117 | Agree             |
| 12.2% | 38  | Neutral           |
| 6.7%  | 21  | Disagree          |
| 4.5%  | 14  | Strongly Disagree |
| 1.3%  | 4   | no response       |

8. There should be one centralized national program for the approval of continuing education providers and courses that can be referenced by state regulatory boards (versus individual state approval protocols).

| 28.8% | 90 | Strongly Agree    |
|-------|----|-------------------|
| 24.7% | 77 | Agree             |
| 17.9% | 56 | Neutral           |
| 12.8% | 40 | Disagree          |
| 12.8% | 40 | Strongly Disagree |
| 0.6%  | 2  | Does Not Apply    |
| 2.2%  | 7  | no response       |

9. The Massage Therapy Body of Knowledge (MTBOK) accurately and appropriately describes the knowledge, skills and abilities required for entry-level practitioners of massage therapy.

| 6.4%  | 20  | Strongly Agree    |
|-------|-----|-------------------|
| 31.7% | 99  | Agree             |
| 33.3% | 104 | Neutral           |
| 11.5% | 36  | Disagree          |
| 6.1%  | 19  | Strongly Disagree |
| 7.7%  | 24  | Does Not Apply    |
| 3.2%  | 10  | no response       |
|       |     |                   |

10. The scope of practice described in the MTBOK matches up well with the scope of practice definition in the laws and/or rules for my state/jurisdiction.

| 5.8%  | 18  | Strongly Agree    |
|-------|-----|-------------------|
| 32.7% | 102 | Agree             |
| 31.1% | 97  | Neutral           |
| 11.5% | 36  | Disagree          |
| 6.1%  | 19  | Strongly Disagree |
| 8.3%  | 26  | Does Not Apply    |
| 4.4%  | 14  | no response       |

11. The MTBOK needs modification before being adopted as an "official" document to be referenced by accrediting agencies, state education licensing authorities, and state massage boards.

| 24.0% | 75  | Strongly Agree    |
|-------|-----|-------------------|
| 29.2% | 91  | Agree             |
| 33.0% | 103 | Neutral           |
| 4.2%  | 13  | Disagree          |
| 1.0%  | 3   | Strongly Disagree |
| 5.8%  | 18  | Does Not Apply    |
| 2.9%  | 9   | no response       |

12. My school is interested in using the MTBOK as a guideline for curriculum development (whether new curriculum or revision of existing curriculum)

| 7.1%  | 22  | Strongly Agree    |
|-------|-----|-------------------|
| 18.6% | 58  | Agree             |
| 33.7% | 105 | Neutral           |
| 7.4%  | 23  | Disagree          |
| 7.4%  | 23  | Strongly Disagree |
| 22.4% | 70  | Does Not Apply    |
| 3.5%  | 11  | no response       |

## **Breakdown of Respondents:**

| 30.8% | 96  | School owner, director, administrator, admin staff member  |
|-------|-----|--|
| 44.9% | 140 | Teacher in a massage therapy school/program  |
| 15.1% | 47  | Continuing education provider  |
| 1.9%  | 6   | Combination of two or more of the above categories   |
| 4.2%  | 13  | Other [massage therapist(6); student(2); spa manager(1); association president(1); education publisher(1); textbook author(1); interested observer(1)] |
| 1.9%  | 6   | no response  |

## **Analysis:**

There were clear trends that emerged with a number of the survey questions:

- 82.0% agreed that national standards need to be established for massage/bodywork curricula in entry-level programs, versus 7.1% who disagreed.
- 80.4% agreed that competency-based national teacher education standards are needed, versus 6.8% who disagreed.
- 75.3% agreed that there needs to be national standards defined for advanced-level training programs and certification in specialized areas of practice, versus 11.2% who disagreed.
- 53.5% indicated their agreement with the need for a single centralized approval program for continuing education providers and courses, versus 25.6% who did not agree that such a program was needed.
- 53.2% agreed that their institution provides adequate preparation for new instructors, versus 25.0% who disagreed.

The questions pertaining to existing teacher education in massage schools produced more mixed responses:

- 31.1% stated their school required at least 100 hours of formal teacher training to hire a new lead instructor, versus 36.2% who indicated their school required less than 5 hours.
- While 37.8% stated that their school did not require instructors to receive continuing
  education each year specific to the core competencies of teaching, the other 56% of
  responses were widely distributed among the other choices ranging from 1-5 hours/year
  to more than 21 hours/year.

The four questions pertaining to the Massage Therapy Body of Knowledge also had mixed responses, with the highest level of Neutral responses (an average of 32.8%). This suggests that a significant percentage of respondents may not be familiar enough with the document to have formed an opinion.

- 38.1% agreed that the MTBOK accurately describes the KSA's required for entry-level practice, versus 17.6% who disagreed.
- 38.5% agreed that the scope of practice definition in the MTBOK matched up with the scope as defined in their state laws, versus 14.4% who disagreed.
- A stronger response came on the question about whether the MTBOK needs modification before being adopted as an "official" document to be used by state agencies and national accrediting commissions: 53.2% agreed with that statement, versus only 5.2% who disagreed.
- Finally, just 25.7% answered that their school is interested in using the MTBOK as a guideline for curriculum development, versus 14.8% who disagreed.